

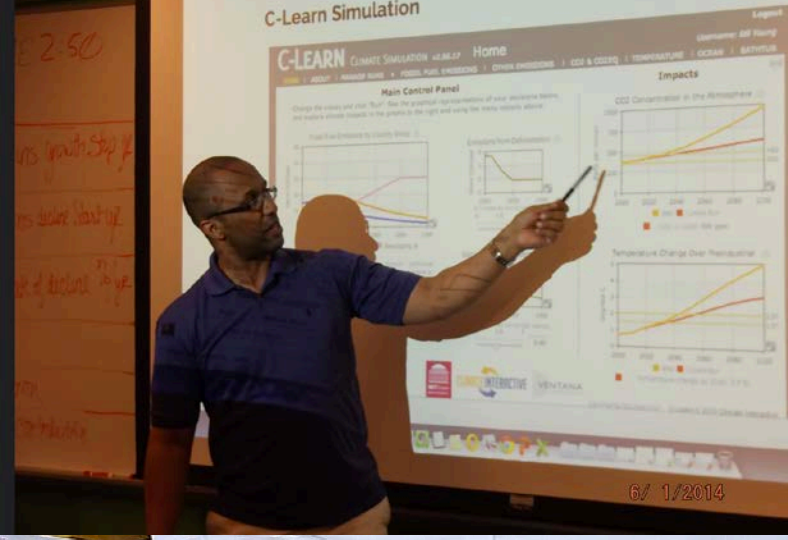


# The Green Infrastructure Decision Support Tool

22 July 2014

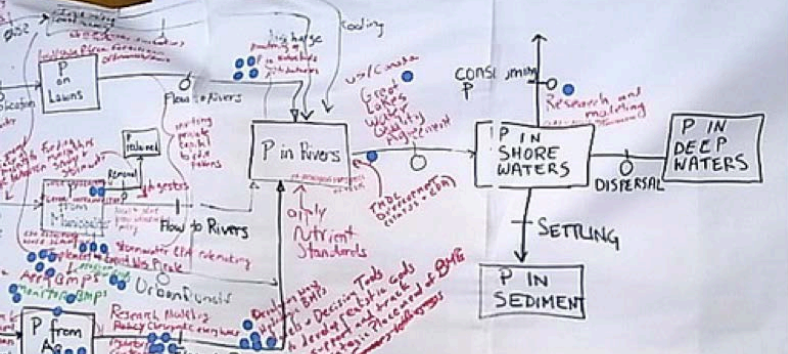
Dr. Elizabeth Sawin

EPA Green Infrastructure Webcast Series



Helping people see what works to address our biggest climate challenges:

- clean energy
- food and water
- resilience



[www.ClimateInteractive.org](http://www.ClimateInteractive.org)



# Seeing what works --

Fast,  
interactive  
computer  
simulation to  
support  
learning and  
cooperation.



# Why a Green Infrastructure simulation?

People need ways to see what they might accomplish together.



# Why a Green Infrastructure simulation?

People need ways to ask 'what if' questions about the future before they invest time and money.





# Why a Green Infrastructure simulation?

All impacted groups need to have a voice in infrastructure decisions



# Why a Green Infrastructure simulation?

People need ways to prioritize which approaches will deliver the most benefit for investment of time and money.



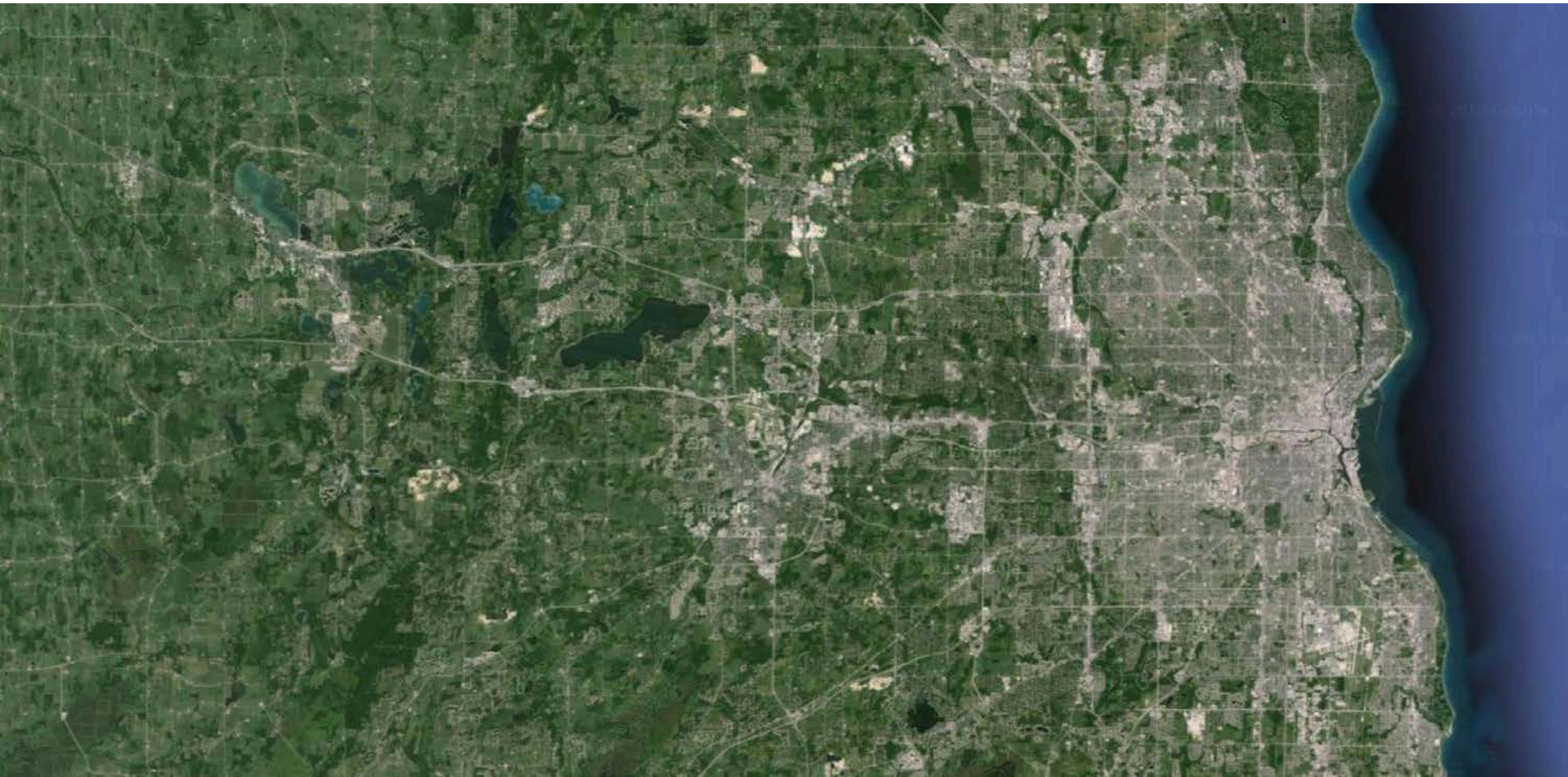
# Pilot project in Milwaukee, Wisconsin



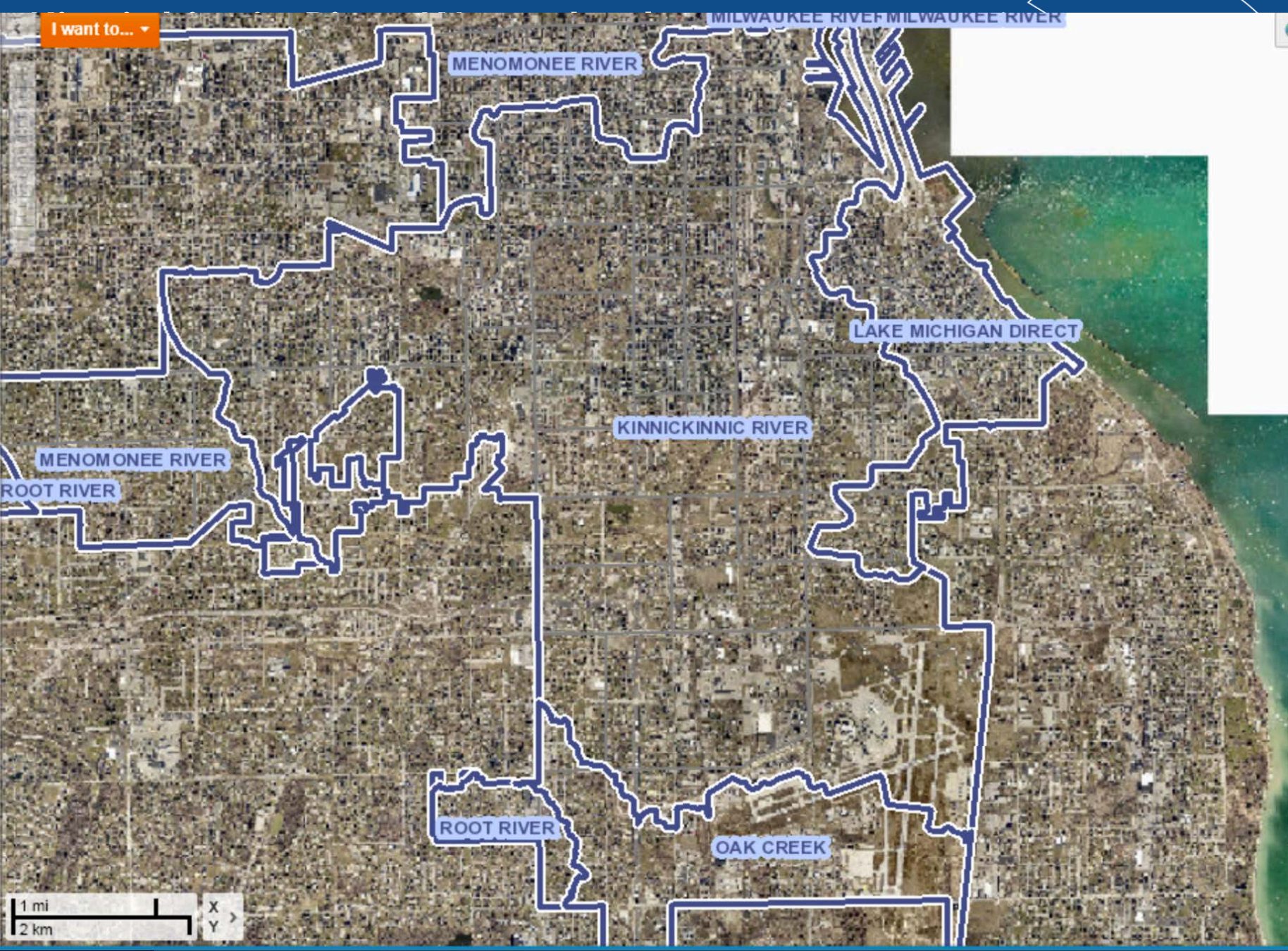
Roy A Hunt Foundation



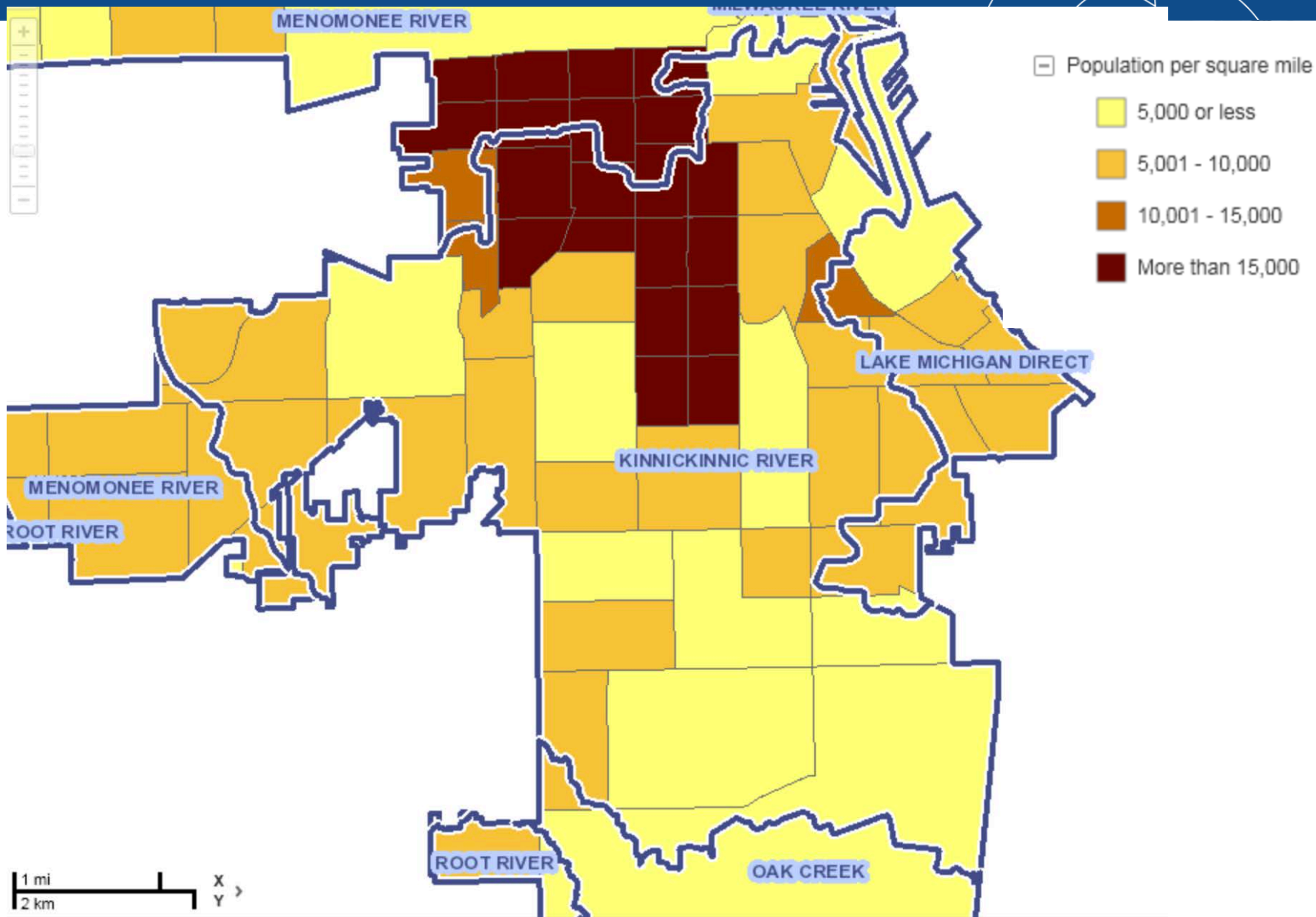
# Kinnickinnic River Watershed

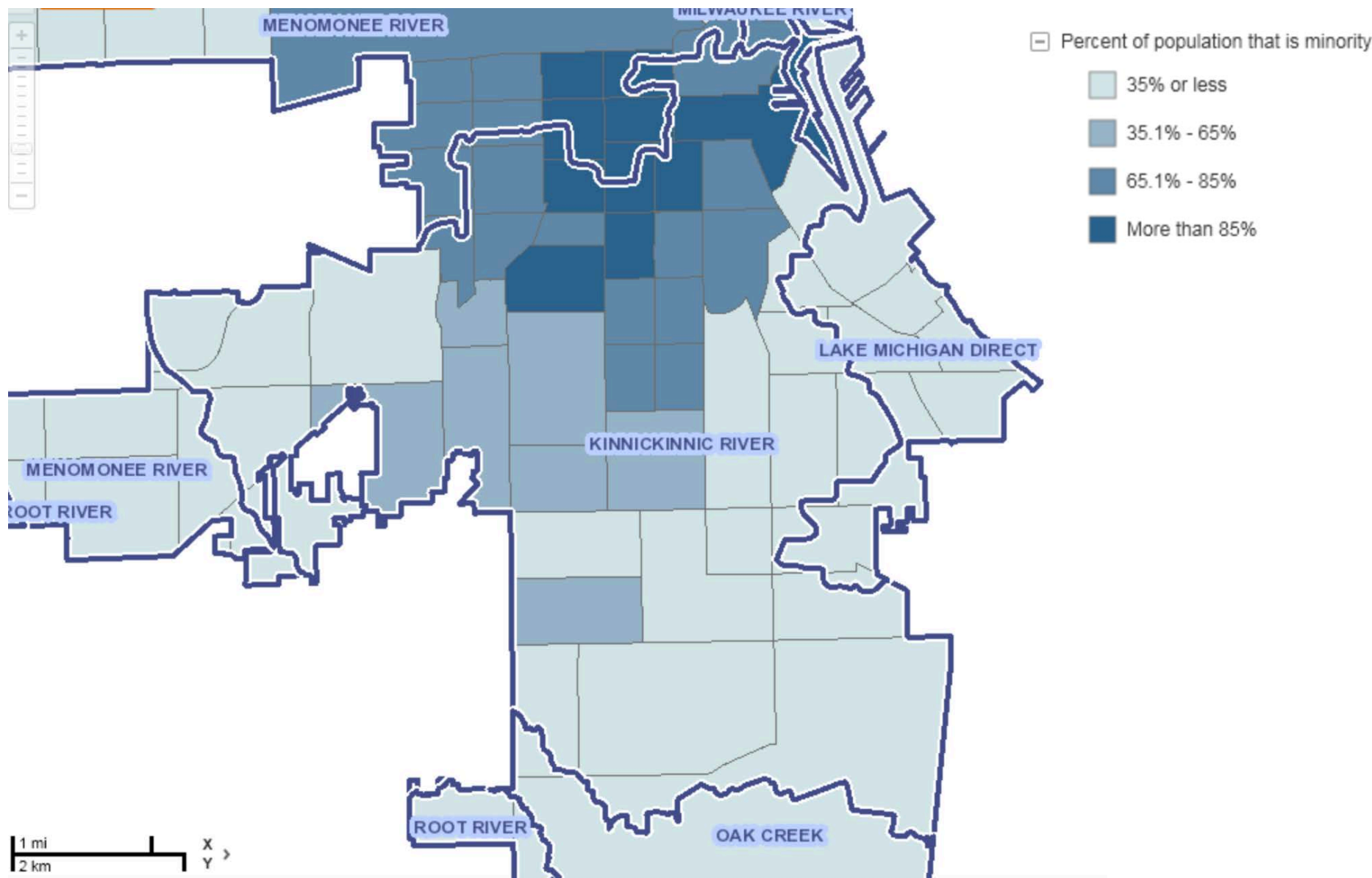


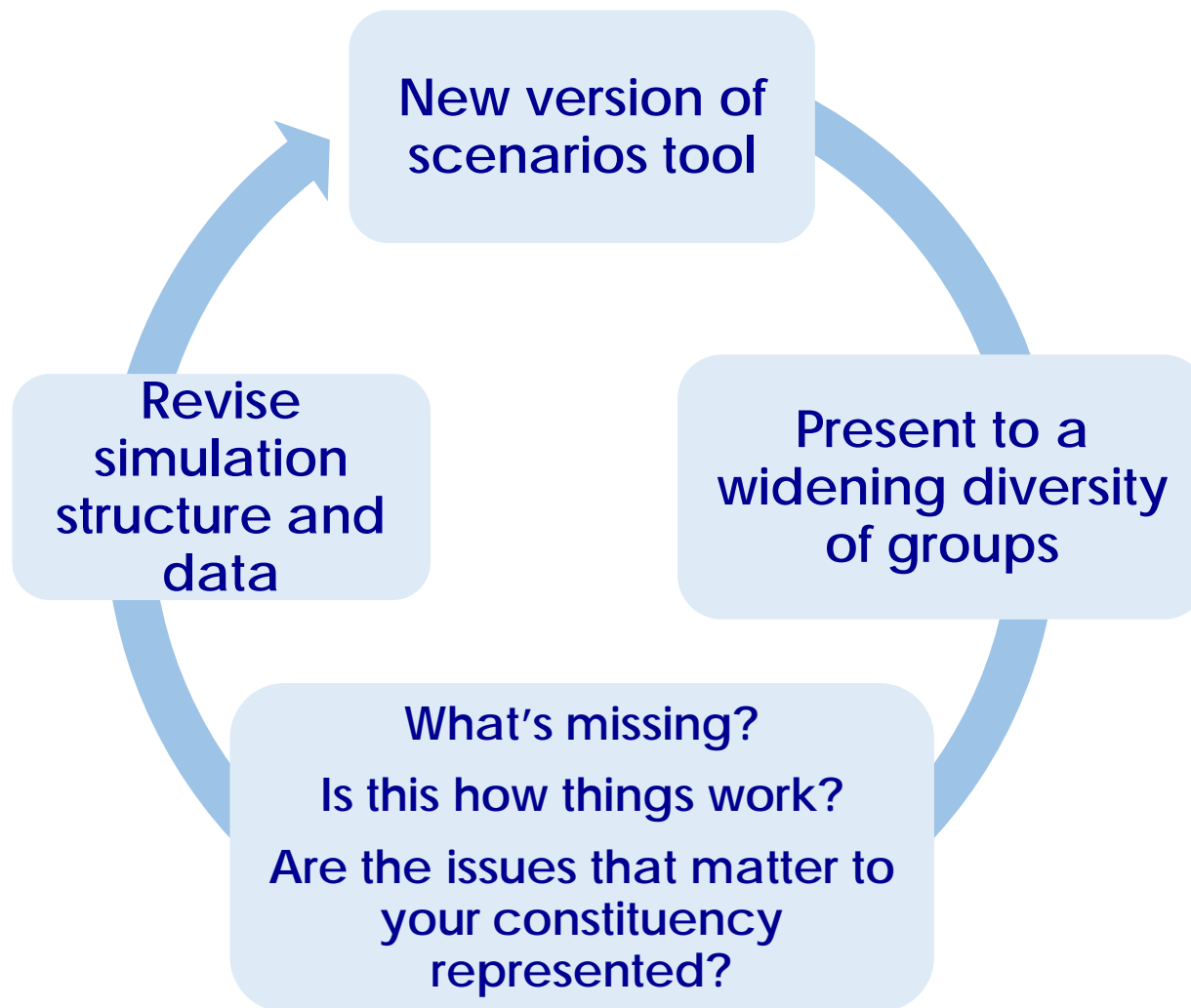








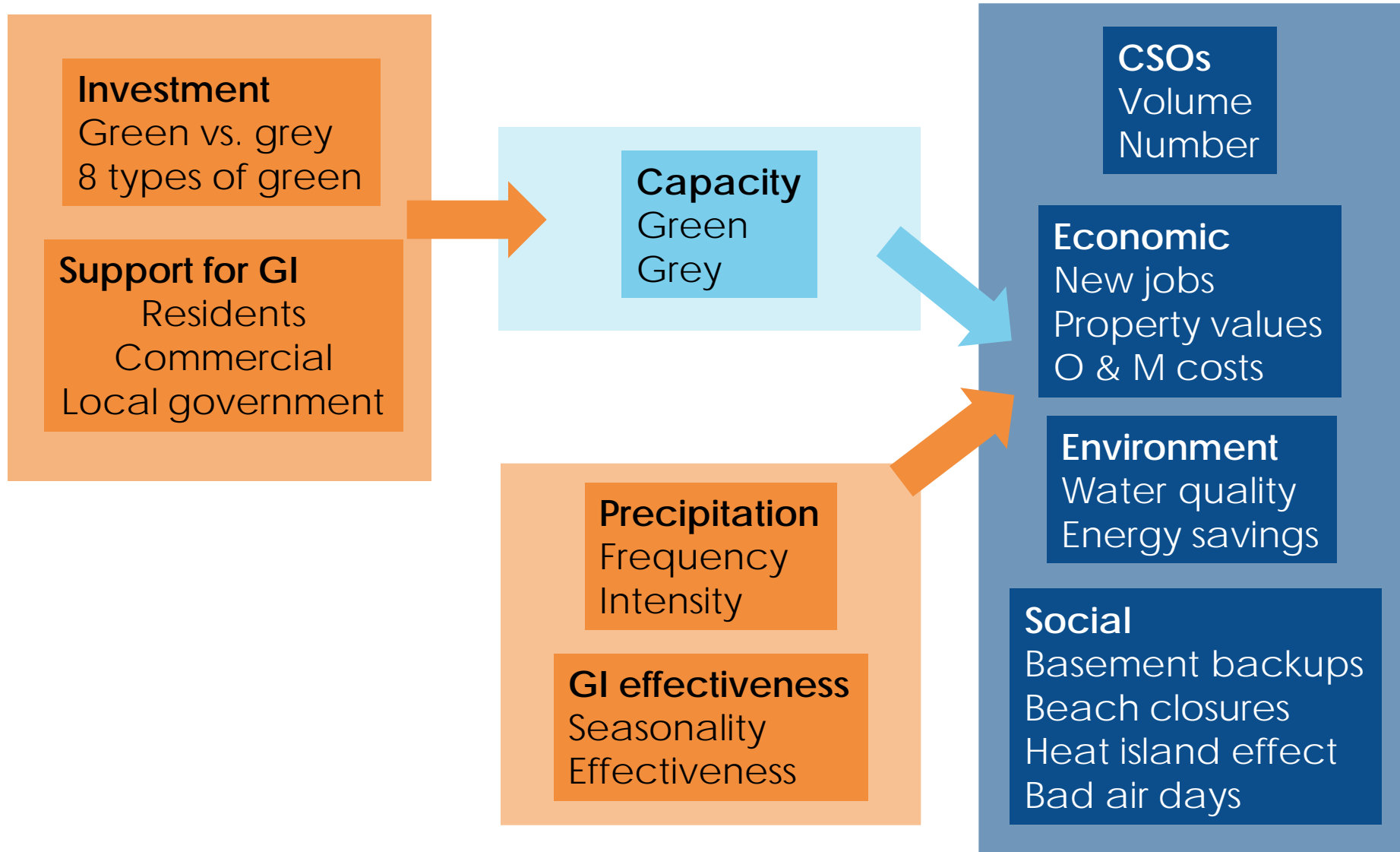






## Input so far from

- Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District
- City of Milwaukee Dept. of Public Works
- City of Milwaukee Office of Environmental Sustainability
- Milwaukee Riverkeeper
- Wisconsin Voices
- 16<sup>th</sup> Street Community Health Center
- Gateway Milwaukee
- Citizen Action
- Brico Foundation
- Fund for Lake Michigan
- Joyce Foundation
- University of Wisconsin Madison
- Sweetwater
- University of Wisconsin Milwaukee
- American Rivers





# Demo

# Differing Green Investment



1 – no investment

2- Partial Green

3 – Full Green

4- Full Green – with more bioretention and porous pavement

# Environment Outputs

10,000 foot View

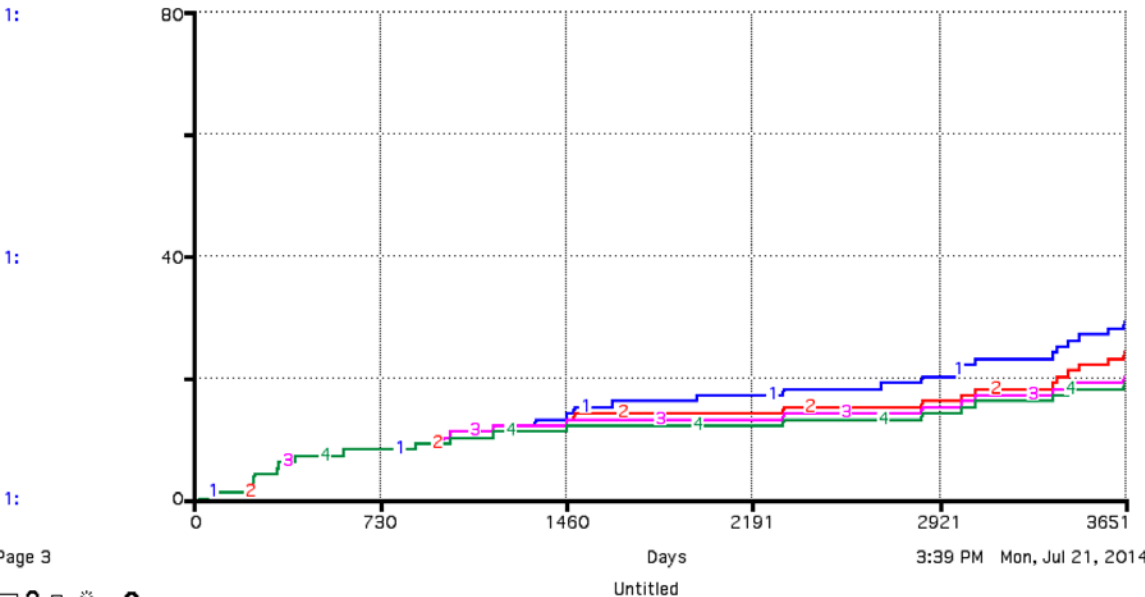
GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE - Scenario planning tool

CLIMATE INTERACTIVE

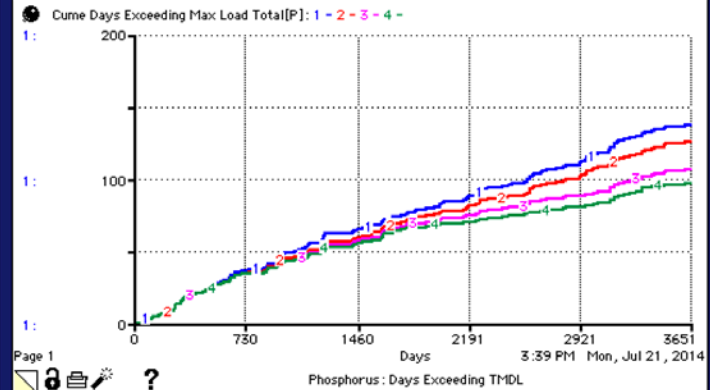
Invest! Environment Social GI Mix & Costs Economic Improvement

Overflow Events (MG/yr) [pg 1: CSOs, pg 2: SSOs]

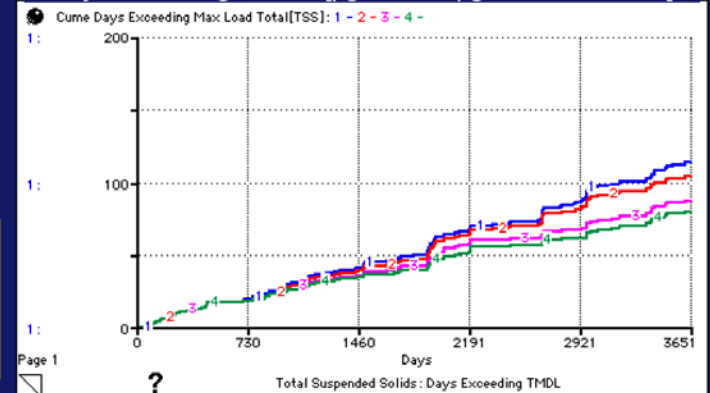
CSO events Cumulative: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 -



Days Exceeding TMDLs: P



Days Exceeding TMDLs [pg 1: TSS, pg 2: Fecal coliform]



More Controls

Simulation buttons



Reset



GI Effectiveness

Invest in Grey

Precipitation

TMDL

TMDL Reqs[P]	0.075
TMDL Reqs[TSS]	30
TMDL Reqs[Fecal CFU]	200

1 – no investment

2- Partial Green

3 – Full Green

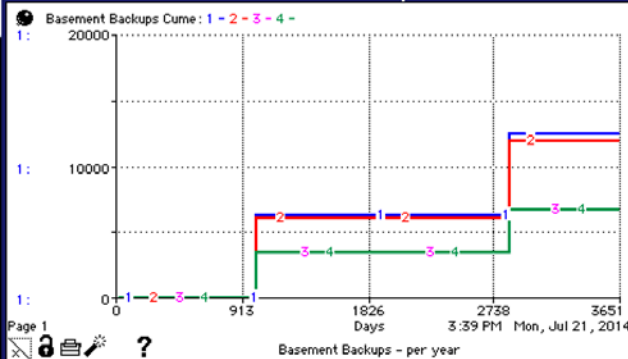
4- Full Green – with more bioretention and porous pavement



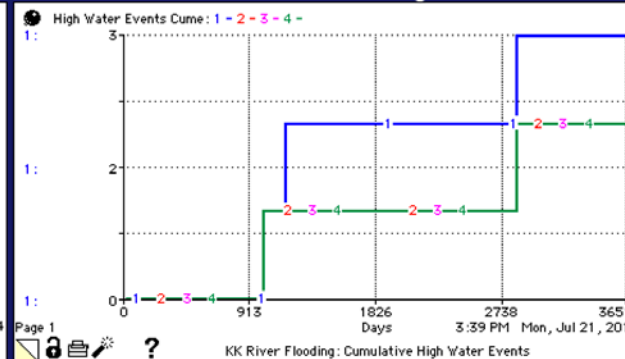
# Social Outputs

Invest! Environment **Social** GI Mix & Costs Economic Improvement

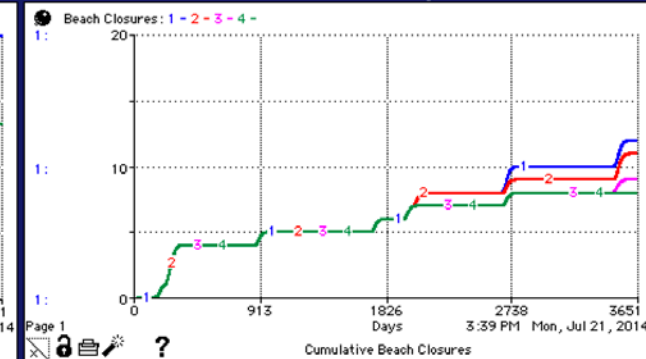
## Basement Back Ups



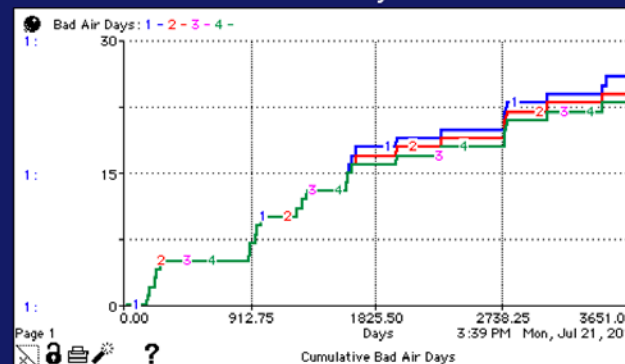
## KK River Flooding



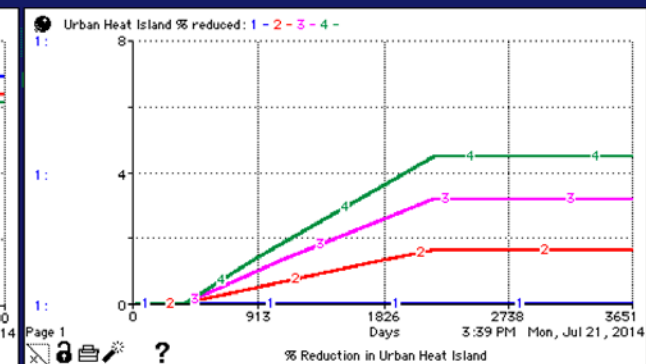
## Beach Closure Days



## Bad Air Days



## Heat Island Effect



More Controls

GI Effectiveness

Invest in Grey

Precipitation

Simulation buttons

Reset

GRAPHS SLIDERS ALL

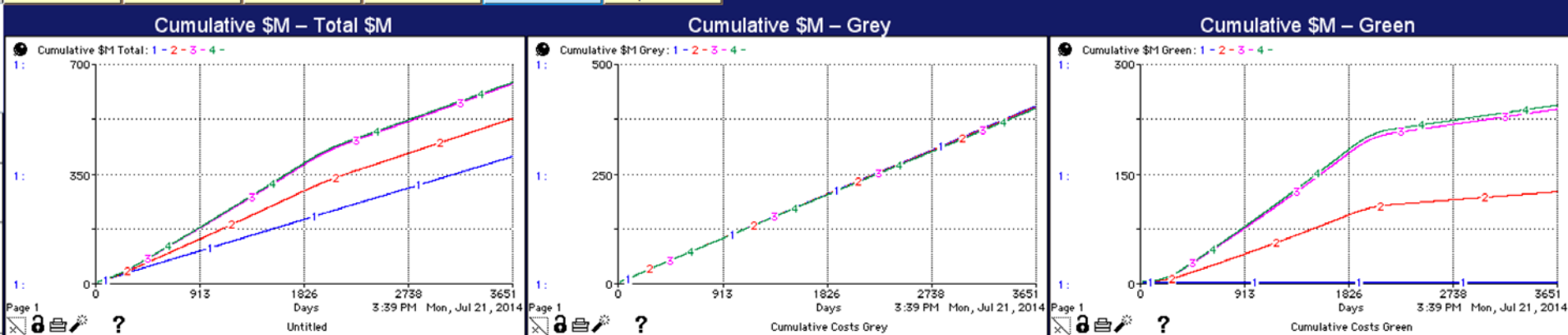
1 – no investment

2- Partial Green

3 – Full Green

4- Full Green – with more bioretention and porous pavement

# Economic Outputs



### SPREADSHEETS

3:39 PM 7/21/14 Table 3 (Untitled Table)

Days	0	365	730	1095	1460	1825	2190	2555	2920	3285	Final
Cume Total Costs (Millions)	\$0	\$60	\$139	\$219	\$302	\$395	\$451	\$499	\$547	\$595	\$643
Cume Total Costs Grey (Millions)	\$0	\$41	\$82	\$121	\$161	\$201	\$241	\$280	\$319	\$359	\$398
Cume Total Costs GI (Millions)	\$0	\$19	\$58	\$98	\$140	\$184	\$211	\$219	\$227	\$236	\$244

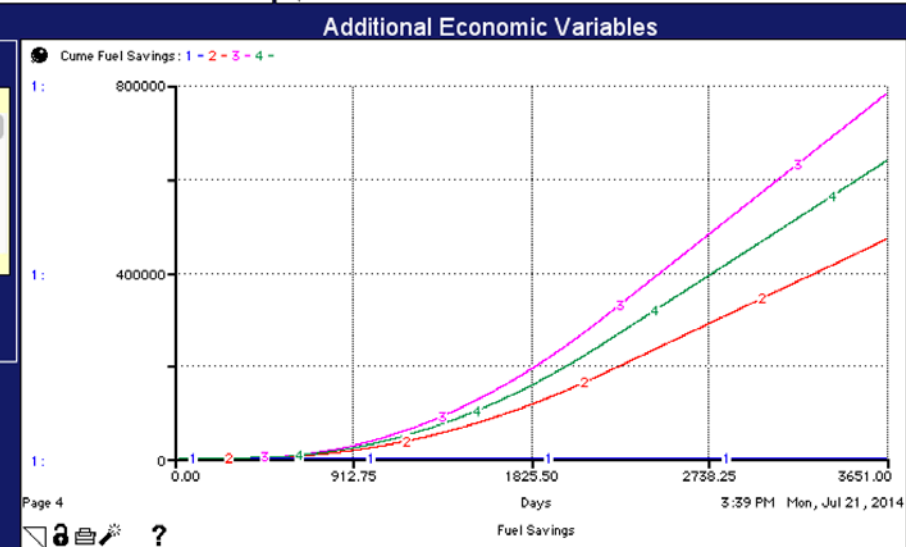
[More details](#)

### More Controls

GI Effectiveness  
Invest in Grey  
Precipitation

### Simulation buttons

Reset  
ALL



pg 1: Green Jobs – Installation & O&M  
pg 2: Grey Jobs – Installation & O&M

pg 4: Fuel Savings  
pg 5: Property Values

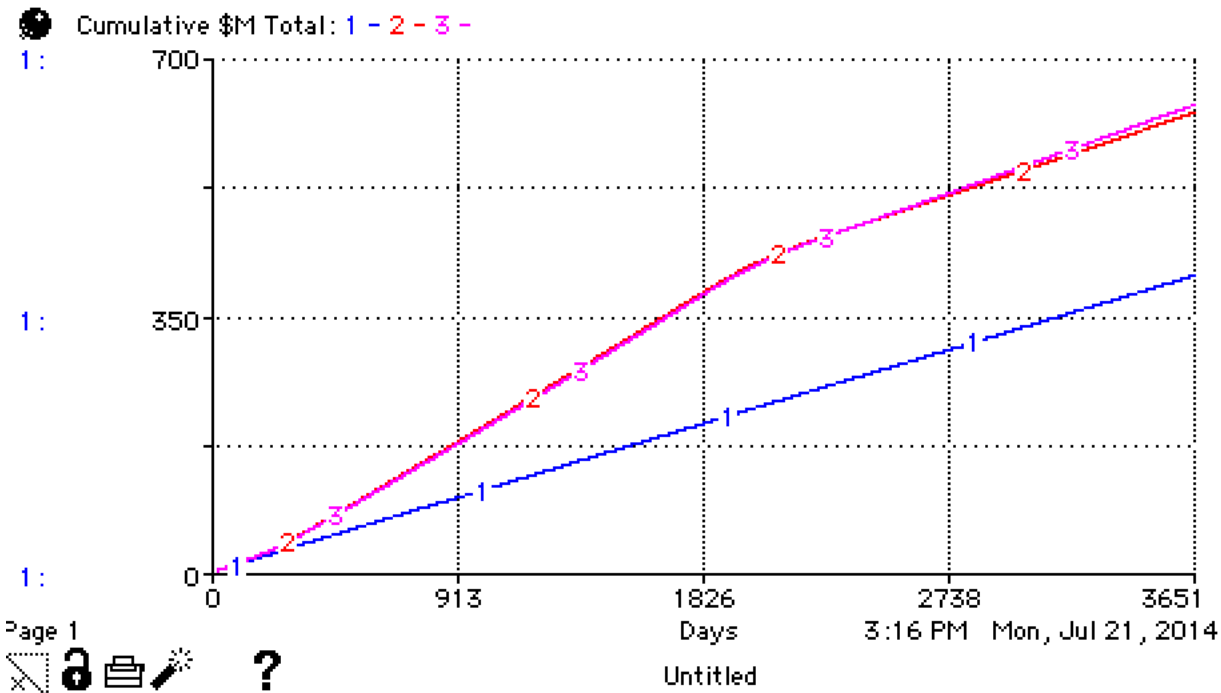
- 1 – no investment
- 2- Partial Green
- 3 – Full Green
- 4- Full Green – with more bioretention and porous pavement

# Grey, Green or No Investment

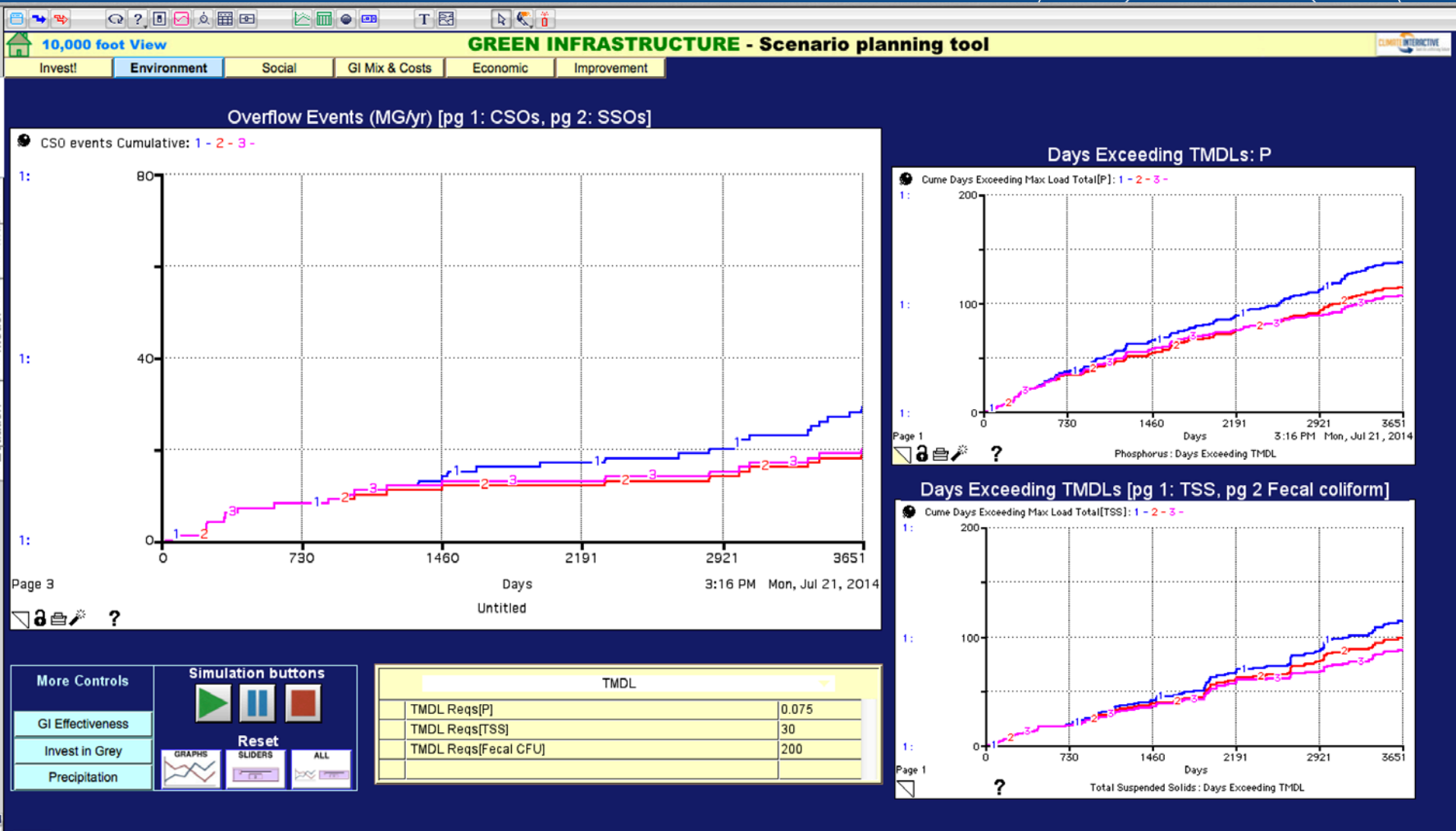
1 – no investment

2- Grey

3 - Green



# Environment Outputs



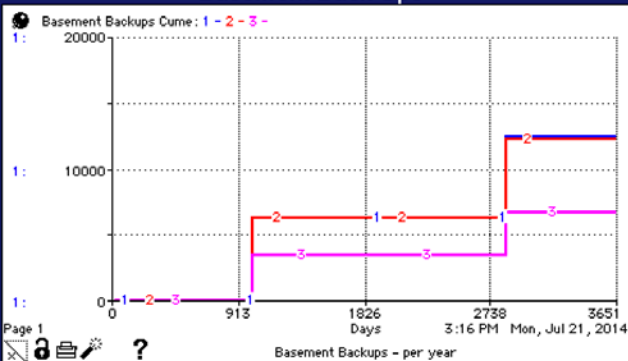
1 – no investment

2- Grey

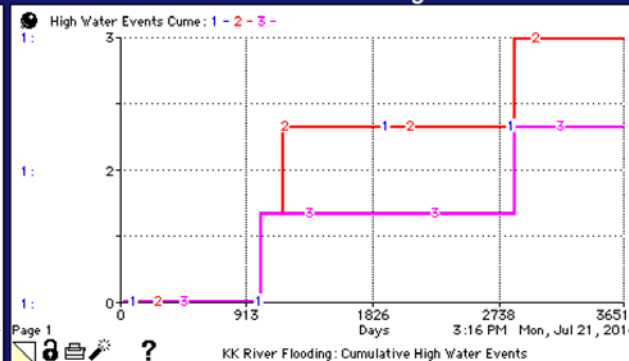
3 - Green

# Social Outputs

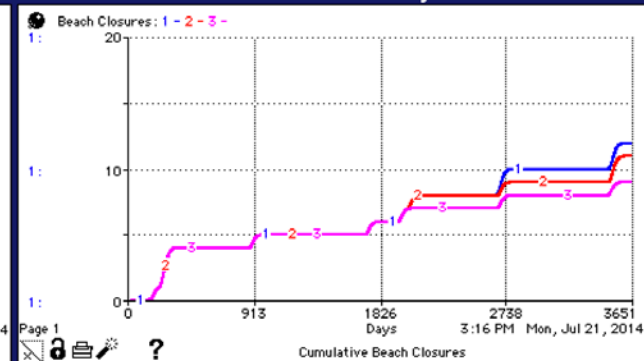
Basement Back Ups



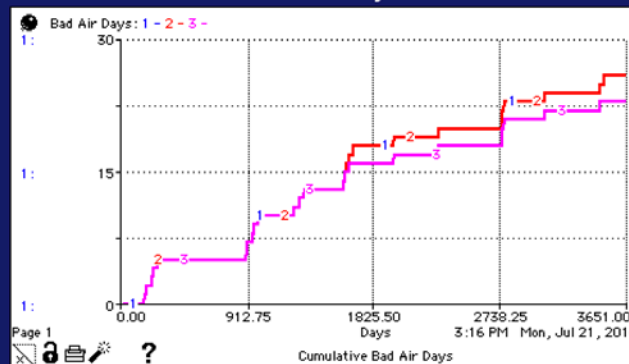
KK River Flooding



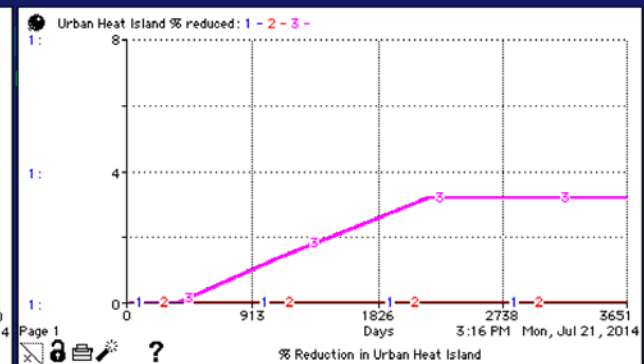
Beach Closure Days



Bad Air Days



Heat Island Effect



**More Controls**

- GI Effectiveness
- Invest in Grey
- Precipitation

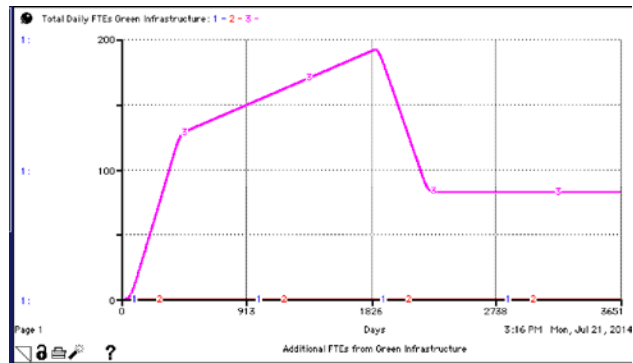
**Simulation buttons**

**Reset**

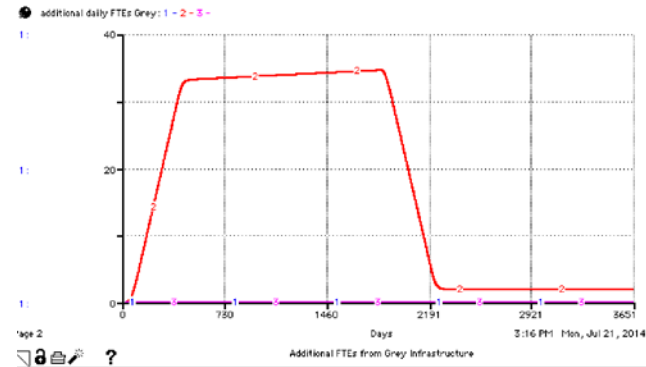
- 1 – no investment
- 2- Grey
- 3 - Green



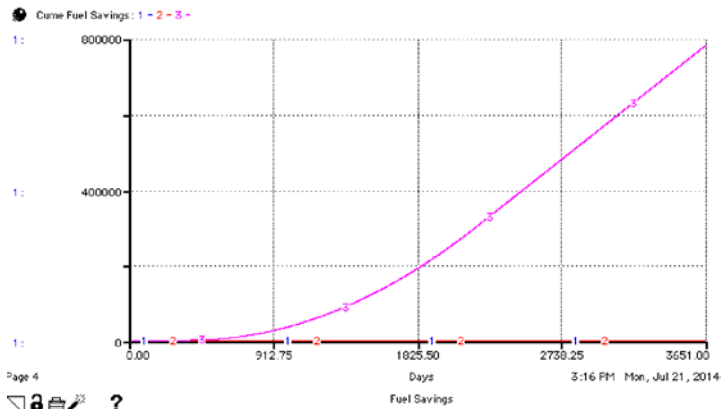
## Jobs Green



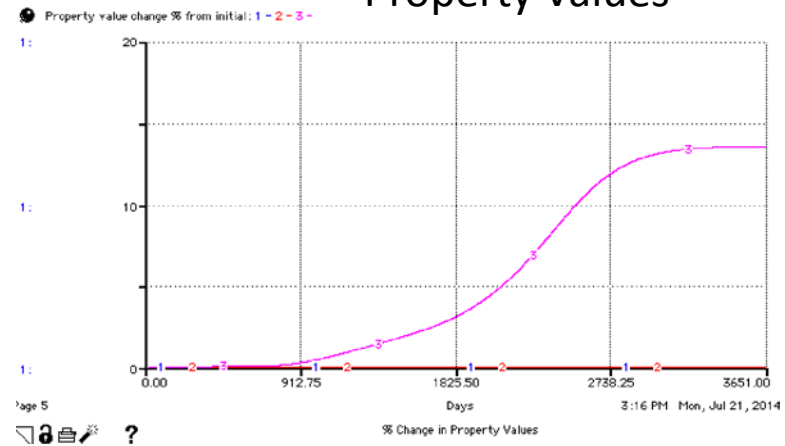
## Jobs Grey



## Cumulative Energy Savings



## Property Values



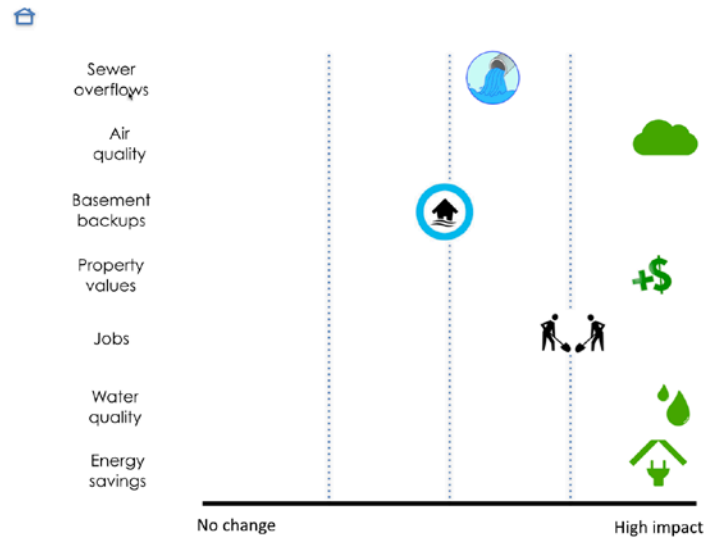
1 – no investment

2- Grey

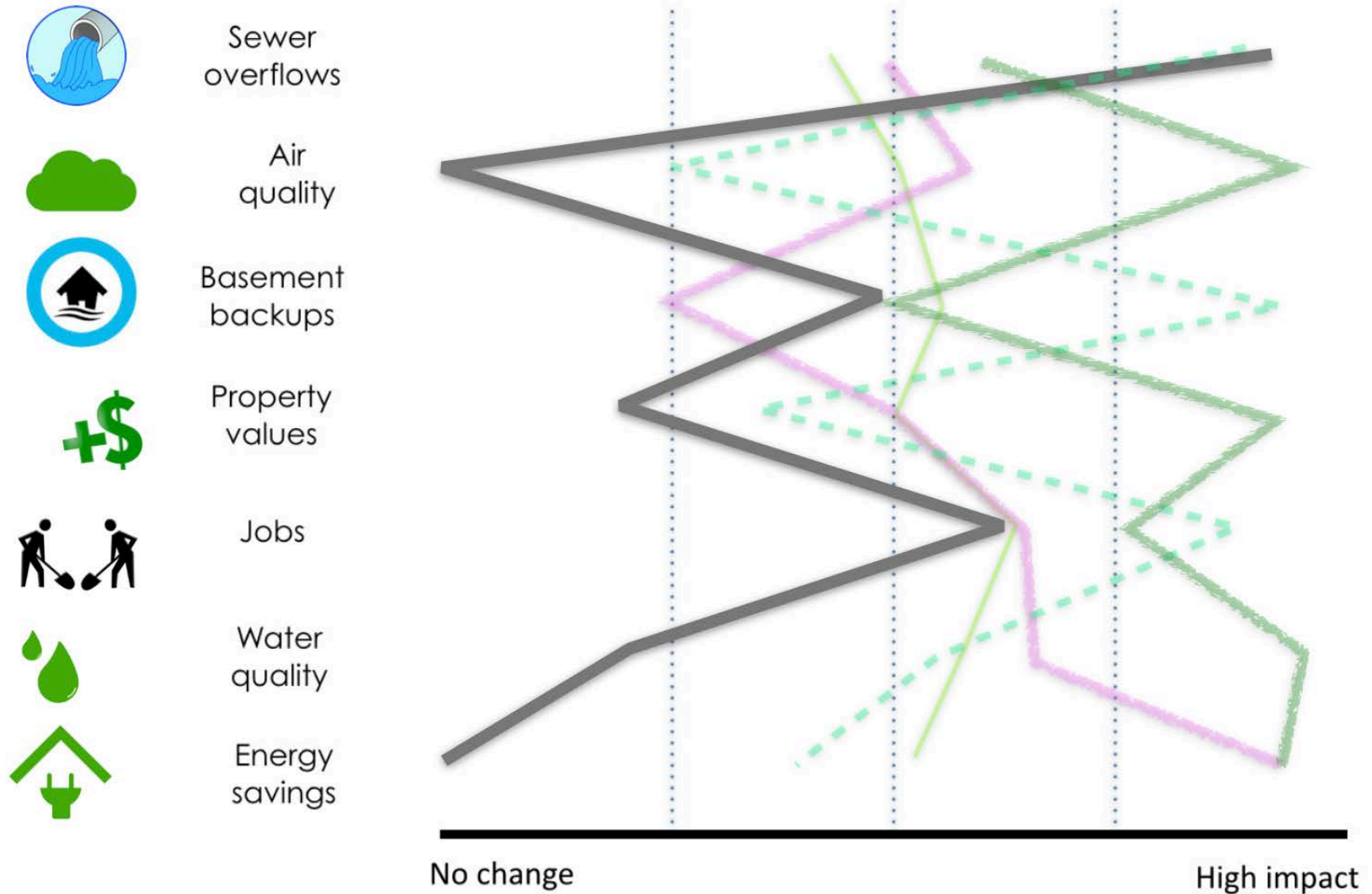
3 - Green

# 1. Develop a simple, less graph-intensive interface

# In development – 'at a glance' output



# In development – 'at a glance' output



1. Develop a simple, less graph-intensive interface
2. **Support local organizations in catalyzing a wave of GI investment in Milwaukee**



- Local partners – 16<sup>th</sup> Street Community Health Centers and Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District
  - 6 municipalities, county, business groups, neighborhood associations, non-profits
  - Simulation will help citizens and leaders see what is possible and build a shared vision for their communities
  - Complemented with technical and planning expertise, site visits, information sharing
  - Vision of an implementation fund at the end of the project

1. Develop a simple, less graph-intensive interface
2. Support local organizations in catalyzing a wave of GI investment in Milwaukee
3. **Making insights from the simulation useful around the country, and making customized versions for other cities**

- Late fall/early winter – an online learning community of GI advocates from municipalities, regional agencies, and community groups
- Meeting via webinar, a few hours per month
- Our offers
  - More time with the Milwaukee tool, understanding the generalizable insights
  - Access to the Milwaukee tool and support in using it
  - For 2-4 cities willing to invest more time, the offer of more detailed consultation to customize the Milwaukee tool for other regions.

- How you can help
  - Sign up if you'd like to be informed of call for applications to the learning network
    - <http://www.climateinteractive.org/infrastructure-community/>
- Let us know if your network or professional associations might like to partner with us or co-host these learning sessions.



# Thank You!

[esawin@climateinteractive.org](mailto:esawin@climateinteractive.org)

[www.ClimateInteractive.org](http://www.ClimateInteractive.org)

To receive notification about our online learning community:  
<http://www.climateinteractive.org/infrastructure-community/>